WINSTON-SALEM STATE UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION, INC. AND SUBSIDIARY

Consolidated Financial Statements

June 30, 2017 and 2016

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To the Board of Directors
Winston-Salem State University Foundation, Inc.
Winston-Salem, North Carolina

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of Winston-Salem State University Foundation, Inc. (a nonprofit organization) and subsidiary, which comprise the consolidated statements of financial position as of June 30, 2017 and 2016, and the related consolidated statements of activities and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with U.S. generally accepted auditing standards. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audits to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Winston-Salem State University Foundation, Inc. and subsidiary as of June 30, 2017 and 2016, and the changes in their net assets and their cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

Butler & Burke LLP

WINSTON-SALEM STATE UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION, INC. AND SUBSIDIARY CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION June 30, 2017 and 2016

	2017	2016
ASSETS		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 3,304,095	\$ 2,853,901
Restricted cash	4,591,792	4,280,333
Certificates of deposit	253,578	515,439
Receivables	101,129	1,950,419
Prepaid expenses	8,526	1,904
Lease obligation receivable, net (Note D)	35,418,645	36,803,537
Pledges receivable, net (Note E)	860,742	1,294,538
Investment securities (Note F)	14,799,739	12,999,025
Property and equipment, net (Note G)	1,235,187	1,236,119
Deferred financing costs, net	619,725	1,018,815
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>\$ 61,193,158</u>	\$ 62,954,030
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
Liabilities		
Accounts payable and other accruals	\$ 772,615	\$ 567,550
Line of credit (Note H)	-	1,429,947
Bonds payable, net (Note I)	41,663,198	42,868,477
<u>Total Liabilities</u>	42,435,813	44,865,974
Net Assets		
Unrestricted		
Undesignated	(223,384)	563,102
Board designated for endowment (Note K)	732,611	648,782
board designated for endowment (Note K)	509,227	1,211,884
Temporarily restricted (Note J)	10,118,981	9,193,727
Permanently restricted (Notes J and K)	8,129,137	7,682,445
Total Net Assets	18,757,345	18,088,056
Total Net Assets		
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	<u>\$ 61,193,158</u>	\$ 62,954,030

WINSTON-SALEM STATE UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION, INC. AND SUBSIDIARY CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

Support and Revenue	<u>Ur</u>	nrestricted		emporarily Restricted		ermanently Restricted		Total
Gifts and grants	\$	307,518	\$	1,940,000	¢	446,692	Ġ	2,694,210
Investment income	Ą	56,858	Ą	1,340,000	Ą	440,032	Ą	56,858
Realized and unrealized gains on investments		54,771		1,237,690		_		1,292,461
Administrative fees		176,930		1,237,090		_		176,930
Program income		1,931		304,169		_		306,100
Lease income		2,079,825		304,109		-		2,079,825
Amortization of bond premium, net		194,435		-		-		194,435
Other		3,453		-		-		=
Other				2 401 050	-	446 602		3,453
		2,875,721		3,481,859		446,692		6,804,272
Net assets released from restrictions		2,556,605		(2,556,605)				
Total Support and Revenue		5,432,326		925,254		446,692		6,804,272
Expenses and Losses								
Scholarships		1,230,257		-		-		1,230,257
Special programs		1,323,847		-		-		1,323,847
Management and general		555,738		-		-		555,738
Depreciation and amortization		40,253		-		-		40,253
Interest		1,839,288		-		-		1,839,288
Fundraising expense		19,875		-		-		19,875
Uncollectible University receivable		428,081		-		-		428,081
Loss on extinguishment of debt		697,644		<u> </u>				697,644
Total Expenses and Losses		6,134,983	_					6,134,983
Change in Net Assets		(702,657)		925,254		446,692		669,289
Net Assets, Beginning		1,211,884		9,193,727		7,682,445		18,088,056
Net Assets, Ending	\$	509,227	\$	10,118,981	\$	8,129,137	\$	18,757,345

WINSTON-SALEM STATE UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION, INC. AND SUBSIDIARY CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

For the Year Ended June 30, 2016

	_Un	restricted	emporarily Restricted		ermanently Restricted		Total
Support and Revenue		_	 _				_
Gifts and grants	\$	333,858	\$ 1,211,225	\$	405,727	\$	1,950,810
Investment income		47,388	-		-		47,388
Realized and unrealized losses on investments		(26,816)	(175,516)		-		(202,332)
Administrative fees		179,519	-		-		179,519
Program income		270,640	242,544		-		513,184
Lease income		2,415,993	-		-		2,415,993
Other		7,750	 				7,750
		3,228,332	1,278,253		405,727		4,912,312
Net assets released from restrictions		3,687,536	 (3,687,536)	_		_	
Total Support and Revenue		6,915,868	 (2,409,283)	_	405,727	_	4,912,312
Expenses							
Scholarships		799,924	-		-		799,924
Special programs		2,868,634	-		-		2,868,634
Management and general		792,589	-		-		792,589
Depreciation and amortization		12,663	-		-		12,663
Interest		1,903,694	-		-		1,903,694
Fundraising expense		18,202	 -				18,202
Total Expenses		6,395,706	 			_	6,395,706
Change in Net Assets		520,162	(2,409,283)		405,727		(1,483,394)
Net Assets, Beginning		691,722	 11,603,010		7,276,718		19,571,450
Net Assets, Ending	\$	1,211,884	\$ 9,193,727	\$	7,682,445	\$	18,088,056

WINSTON-SALEM STATE UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION, INC. AND SUBSIDIARY

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

For the Years Ended June 30, 2017 and 2016

		2017	 2016
OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
Change in net assets	\$	669,289	\$ (1,483,394)
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net			
cash provided by (used in) operating activities:			
Depreciation		932	1,132
Amortization of interest income on lease obligation receivable		(140,108)	(245,607)
Amortization of discount on pledges receivable		-	(11,000)
Amortization of deferred financing costs		39,321	42,226
Amortization of bond premiums and discounts		(194,435)	(30,695)
Loss on extinguishment of bonds		697,644	-
Realized and unrealized (gains) losses on investments		(1,292,461)	202,332
Provision for uncollectible pledges		188,035	151,497
Uncollectible University receivable		428,081	-
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:			
(Increase) decrease in:			
Receivables		1,421,209	(137,933)
Prepaid expenses		(6,622)	31,969
Lease obligation receivable		1,525,000	1,365,000
Pledges receivable		245,761	408,978
Increase (decrease) in:			
Accounts payable and other accruals		205,065	51,142
Contributions restricted for long-term purposes		(446,69 <u>2</u>)	 (405,727)
Net Cash Provided by (Used in) Operating Activities		3,340,019	 (60,080)
INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Change in restricted cash		(135,178)	(264,838)
Sales of investments		796,478	204,642
Purchases of investments		(1,042,870)	 (556,15 <u>9</u>)
Net Cash Used in Investing Activities		(381,570)	 (616,355)
FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Principal payments on debt		(1,525,000)	(1,365,000)
Change in line of credit		(1,429,947)	137,710
Contributions restricted for long-term purposes		446,692	 405,727
Net Cash Used in Financing Activities		(2,508,255)	 (821,563)
Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents		450,194	(1,497,998)
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning		2,853,901	 4,351,899
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Ending	<u>\$</u>	3,304,095	\$ 2,853,901

NOTE A: ORGANIZATION AND NATURE OF ACTIVITIES

The Winston-Salem State University Foundation, Incorporated, (the "Foundation") a non-profit corporation, solicits and collects contributions to provide scholarships and aid to the students and faculty of Winston-Salem State University (the "University") and financial support for the educational programs of the University. The University is considered to be a related party.

The Foundation, through a wholly owned subsidiary, Winston-Salem State University Housing Foundation, LLC (the "LLC"), operates three student housing facilities. The first, RAMS Commons, is a 446 bed facility situated on approximately 7.7 acres adjacent to the University campus. It includes four residential buildings, one community center, and off-site parking. The second student housing facility is Gleason-Hairston Terrace, situated on approximately 8.3 acres. The 405 bed facility is located on the southwest side of the University campus. Gleason-Hairston opened for student occupancy in August 2005. Foundation Heights, the third privatized student housing project sponsored by the Foundation was funded through an additional bond issue. This four story apartment community, situated on approximately six acres on the southwest side of the campus, includes one residential building containing 72 units and a total of 316 beds. Foundation Heights opened for student occupancy in 2007. RAMS Commons, Gleason-Hairston Terrace and Foundation Heights are leased to Winston-Salem State University by the LLC.

NOTE B: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting and Consolidation

The consolidated financial statements of the Foundation have been prepared on the accrual basis in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the Winston-Salem State University Housing Foundation, LLC. The Foundation is the sole member of the limited liability company. All significant intercompany transactions have been eliminated.

Basis of Presentation

The Foundation presents its net assets and its support and revenue based upon the absence or existence of donor-imposed restrictions as follows:

<u>Unrestricted net assets</u> – net assets that are not restricted by donors or for which donor-imposed restrictions have expired.

<u>Temporarily restricted net assets</u> – net assets that contain donor-imposed time or purpose restrictions that have not currently been met.

<u>Permanently restricted net assets</u> – net assets that contain donor-imposed restrictions stipulating that amounts be maintained in perpetuity. Part or all of the income earned may be expended according to donor stipulations.

Expenses are reported as decreases in unrestricted net assets. Expiration of temporary restrictions on net assets (i.e., the stipulated time period has elapsed or purpose was satisfied) are reported as net assets released from restrictions.

NOTE B: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Contributions

Contributions, which include unconditional promises to give (pledges), are recognized as revenues in the period committed. Contributions of assets other than cash are recorded at their estimated fair value. The Foundation determines an allowance for uncollectible pledges based upon management's judgment about such factors as prior collections history, type of contribution, and nature of fundraising activity. The allowance for uncollectible pledges was \$151,035 and \$151,497 at June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

For purposes of the statements of cash flows, the Foundation considers deposits with initial maturities of three months or less to be cash equivalents. Cash consists solely of cash on deposit with banks.

Restricted Cash

Restricted cash consists of amounts reserved for construction costs, a debt service reserve fund, required operating and maintenance fund, and other restricted funds as required by the loan agreement executed in connection with financing for the student housing facilities. Restricted cash is held in separate accounts at a financial institution.

Certificates of Deposit

The Foundation has certificates of deposit totaling \$253,578 and \$515,439 at June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively. These certificates bear interest rates ranging from .05% to .40% and have maturities ranging from 6 months to 12 months, with penalties for early withdrawal. Any penalties for early withdrawal would not have a material effect on the financial statements.

Investments

The Foundation carries investments in marketable securities with readily determinable fair values and all investments in debt securities at their fair market values in the consolidated statements of financial position. Realized and unrealized gains and losses are included in the change in net assets in the accompanying statements of activities. Net unrealized gains and losses on investments, whose income is unrestricted or temporarily restricted as to use, is reported as unrestricted or temporarily restricted net assets unless such net unrealized activity is permanently restricted by donor or by law. Expenses relating to investment income, including custodial fees and investment advisory fees, have been netted against investment income in the consolidated financial statements.

Fair Value Measurements

Financial assets and liabilities required to be measured on a recurring basis (at least annually) are classified under a three-tier hierarchy. Fair value is the amount that would be received to sell an asset, or paid to settle a liability, in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date.

The classification of assets and liabilities within the hierarchy is based on whether inputs to the valuation methodology used for measurement are observable or unobservable. Observable inputs reflect market-derived or market-based information obtained from independent sources while unobservable inputs reflect estimates about market data. See Note L for assets of the Foundation measured at fair value on a recurring basis.

NOTE B: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Property and Equipment

Property and equipment are stated at historical cost. Repairs and maintenance of fixed assets are charged to operations. Major improvements that extend the life of assets are capitalized and depreciated over the remaining useful life of the assets. Furniture, fixtures, and equipment are being depreciated over 5 to 10 years, using the straight-line method.

Endowment

The Foundation's endowment consists of donor-restricted and board designated funds which are invested in one fund. As required by GAAP, net assets associated with donor-restricted endowment funds are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

The Executive Committee of the Foundation has interpreted the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (UPMIFA) as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, the Foundation classifies as permanently restricted net assets (a) the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment, and (c) accumulations to the permanent endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund.

The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund that is not classified in permanently restricted net assets is classified as temporarily restricted net assets until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the Foundation in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by UPMIFA. In accordance with UPMIFA, the Foundation considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds: (1) the duration and preservation of the various funds, (2) the purposes of the donor- restricted endowment funds, (3) general economic conditions, (4) the possible effect of inflation and deflation, (5) the expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments, (6) other resources of the Foundation, and (7) the Foundation's investment policies.

Funds with Deficiencies: From time to time, the fair value of the assets associated with the donor-restricted endowment funds may fall below the level that the donor or UPMIFA requires the Foundation to retain as funds of perpetual duration. In accordance with GAAP, deficiencies of this nature are first offset by any accumulated temporarily restricted net assets from the funds, with any remaining deficiency offsetting unrestricted net assets. There were no endowment deficiencies at June 30, 2017 or 2016.

Investment Return Objectives, Risk Parameters and Strategies: The Foundation has adopted investment and spending policies, approved by the Executive Committee, for endowment assets that attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding to programs supported by its endowment funds while also maintaining the purchasing power of those endowment assets over the long-term. Accordingly, the investment process seeks to achieve a rate of return, including investment income as well as capital appreciation, which exceeds the annual distribution with acceptable levels of risk. Endowment assets are invested in a well diversified asset mix that is intended to result in a consistent rate of return that has sufficient liquidity to make an annual distribution of 5%, while growing the funds if possible. Investment risk is measured in terms of the total endowment fund; investment assets and allocation between asset classes and strategies are managed to not expose the fund to unacceptable levels of risk.

NOTE B: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Endowment (Continued)

Spending Policy: The Foundation has a policy of appropriating for distribution each year between 4.5% and 5.0% of its endowment fund's average fair value of the prior three years through the calendar year-end preceding the fiscal year in which the distribution is planned. In establishing this policy, the Foundation considered the long-term expected return on its investment assets, the nature and duration of the individual endowment funds, many of which must be maintained in perpetuity because of donor-restrictions, and the possible effects of inflation. The Foundation expects the current spending policy to allow its endowment funds to grow at a rate consistent with the Foundation's objective to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets as well as to provide additional growth through investment return.

Deferred Financing Costs

In connection with the financing arrangements for the construction of the student housing facilities, the LLC paid certain fees and expenses. These deferred financing costs, including insurance premiums and issuance costs, are being amortized over the terms of the bonds using the interest method. Any unamortized cost would be charged to earnings upon repayment of or in connection with a material change in the terms of the underlying debt agreement. Amortization of deferred financing costs was \$39,321 and \$42,226 for the years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively. Accumulated amortization amounted to \$42,519 and \$342,683 at June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

Income Tax Status

The Foundation is a not-for-profit organization and is exempt from income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. Accordingly, income tax expense is limited to activities that are deemed by the Internal Revenue Service to be unrelated to their exempt purpose. The LLC is considered to be a disregarded entity directly controlled by the Foundation.

The Foundation's primary tax positions relate to its status as a not-for-profit entity exempt from income taxes and classification of activities related to its exempt purpose. It is the opinion of management that the Foundation has no uncertain tax positions that would be subject to change upon examination.

The Foundation, inclusive of the LLC, is required to file a federal exempt organization tax return (Form 990) annually to retain its exempt status. The Foundation is also required to file an exempt organization business income tax return (Form 990-T) for any year gross unrelated business income exceeds \$1,000. The Foundation's Form 990 filings are generally subject to examination by the Internal Revenue Service for three years after they are filed.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of consolidated financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Subsequent Events

The Foundation has evaluated its subsequent events (events occurring after June 30, 2017) through the date of this report, which represents the date the financial statements were available to be issued and determined that all significant events and disclosures are included in the consolidated financial statements.

NOTE C: CONCENTRATION OF CREDIT AND MARKET RISK

Financial instruments that potentially expose the Foundation to concentrations of credit and market risk consist primarily of cash, cash equivalents, and investments. The Foundation maintains most of its deposited cash balances in various financial institutions located in Winston-Salem, North Carolina. Cash equivalents are maintained at local financial institutions and brokerage firms. Cash balances may at times exceed federally insured limits. The Foundation has not experienced any losses on its cash and cash equivalents. The Foundation's investments are primarily held by a local bank trust department and UNC Investment Fund, LLC. It is reasonably possible that changes in values of investments will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported.

NOTE D: LEASE OBLIGATION RECEIVABLE

The WSSU Housing Foundation LLC constructed three student housing facilities, RAMS Commons, Gleason-Hairston Terrace and Foundation Heights. The LLC has leased these facilities to the University. The lease agreements provide for lease payments to be made to the LLC equal to the debt service requirements on the bonds issued to finance the construction of the facilities. The leases have been accounted for as direct financing leases. Accordingly, the accompanying financial statements reflect a lease obligation receivable from the University at June 30, 2017 and 2016, as follows:

		2017	 2016
Gross lease obligation receivable Less unamortized interest income	\$	37,975,000 (2,556,355)	\$ 41,610,000 (4,806,463)
	<u>\$</u>	35,418,645	\$ 36,803,537

Unearned interest income is amortized over the lives of the related bond issues. Amortization of income amounted to \$140,108 and \$245,607 for the years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

NOTE E: PLEDGES RECEIVABLE

The Foundation, on behalf of the University, is conducting a campaign to raise funds for endowed scholarships, endowed professorships, facility improvements, and other strategic initiatives. Pledges to the campaign are recorded in the period in which the pledge is received. Pledges receivable as of June 30, 2017 are presented in the accompanying consolidated financial statements at their net realizable value, as follows:

Due within one year	\$ 847,310
Due within two to five years	 167,467
	1,014,777
Less allowance for uncollectible pledges	(151,035)
Less discount to present value at 1.05%	 (3,000)
	\$ 860,742

During the year ended June 30, 2013, the Foundation received a \$75,000 conditional promise to give as part of their Student Success Center Campaign. This promise is conditioned on the Foundation meeting campaign goals in subsequent years. The balance of the conditional promise to give was \$55,149 and \$60,227 at June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

NOTE F: INVESTMENT SECURITIES

Investment securities at June 30, 2017 and 2016 are summarized as follows:

	2017	2016
UNC Investment Fund, LLC	\$ 11,944,602	\$ 10,183,110
Stocks, including exchange-traded funds	83,154	115,753
Mutual funds	2,481,574	2,429,129
Money market funds	290,409	271,033
	\$ 14,799,739	\$ 12,999,025

NOTE G: PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

Property and equipment at June 30, 2017 and 2016 is summarized as follows:

	2017	2016
Land acquired for University expansion	\$ 1,233,23	\$4 \$ 1,233,234
Furniture and equipment	83,11	.2 83,112
	1,316,34	1,316,346
Less accumulated depreciation	(81,15	<u>(80,227)</u>
	<u>\$ 1,235,18</u>	\$ 1,236,119

Depreciation expense for the years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 was \$932 and \$1,132, respectively.

NOTE H: LINE OF CREDIT

The Foundation had an available \$2,000,000 line of credit with a bank bearing interest at the bank's prime rate (4.25% and 3.50% at June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively) paid monthly and matured on July 31, 2017. The line of credit was secured by the Foundation's investments held by the bank. There was no outstanding balance at June 30, 2017. The outstanding balance was \$1,429,947 at June 30, 2016. This line of credit was obtained to finance soft costs for another student housing project for the University. The line of credit was paid in full during the year ended June 30, 2017.

NOTE I: BONDS PAYABLE

Three student housing facilities have been financed through the issuance of bonds.

In October 2006, \$18,835,000 of Series 2006 bonds were issued. The proceeds of this issuance were used to finance the construction of Foundation Heights. The bonds mature at various intervals through 2036, and bear interest at fixed rates ranging from 3% to 5%. These bonds were refunded on September 8, 2016 and Series 2016 bonds were issued.

In August 2014, \$27,990,000 of Series 2014 bonds were issued. The proceeds of this issuance were used to retire the Series 2004 bonds, and to reduce total debt service payments by \$2,787,745 over the next 22 years and resulted in an economic gain of \$1,579,809. The original purpose of this debt was to construct two student residence halls for which the University leases (capital) from the Foundation. These bonds mature at various intervals through 2036, and bear interest at fixed rates ranging from 2% to 5%.

In September 2016, the Foundation issued \$13,235,000 in Series 2016 Refunding Limited Obligation (Winston-Salem State University Student Housing Project) refunding bonds. The bonds were issued for a current refunding of \$15,345,000 of outstanding Series 2006 Winston-Salem State University Housing Project Certificates of Participation. The refunding was undertaken to reduce total debt service payments. The original purpose of this debt was to construct Foundation Heights, a student residence hall, for which the University leases (capital) from the Foundation. These bonds mature at various intervals through 2036, and bear interest at fixed rates ranging from 2% to 5%.

As a result of the Series 2016 refunding, the Foundation incurred a loss on extinguishment of debt of \$697,644 for the year ended June 30, 2017. The loss was incurred due to the write off of the remaining bond issuance costs associated with the Series 2006 bonds.

Bonds payable are as follows at June 30, 2017 and 2016:

	2017	2016
Series 2006 bonds	\$ -	\$ 15,345,000
Series 2014 bonds	25,355,000	26,265,000
Series 2016 bonds	12,620,000	
Gross bonds payable	37,975,000	41,610,000
Unamortized bond premium	3,688,198	1,258,477
	<u>\$ 41,663,198</u>	\$ 42,868,477

NOTE I: BONDS PAYABLE (CONTINUED)

Scheduled maturities of the bonds are as follows:

2018	\$	1,370,000
	7	
2019		1,415,000
2020		1,475,000
2021		1,545,000
2022		1,625,000
Thereafter (2023 – 2036)		30,545,000
	<u>\$</u>	37,975,000

Unamortized bond premium is amortized over the lives of the related bond issues using the interest method. Amortization of the bond premium amounted to \$194,435 and \$30,695 for the years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

NOTE J: RESTRICTIONS ON NET ASSETS

Temporarily restricted net assets were available for the following purposes at June 30, 2017 and 2016:

		2017		2016
Scholarships	\$	7,080,409	\$	6,514,960
Special projects and student activities		3,038,572		2,678,767
	<u>\$</u>	10,118,981	<u>\$</u>	9,193,727

Permanently restricted net assets are restricted to investment in perpetuity, the income from which is expendable for student scholarships and other donor designations.

NOTE K: ENDOWMENT

Endowment net asset composition by type as of June 30, 2017 and 2016 is as follows:

	Unrestricted		Temporarily Restricted		Permanently Restricted		Total	
<u>2017</u>								
Board designated endowment funds								
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	73,273	\$	-	\$	-	\$	73 <i>,</i> 273
UNC Investment Fund, LLC		659,338		-		-		659 <i>,</i> 338
Donor-restricted endowment funds								
Cash and cash equivalents		-		112,752		365,458		478,210
Pledges receivable, net		-		-		53 <i>,</i> 389		53 <i>,</i> 389
UNC Investment Fund, LLC		-		3,574,974		7,710,290		11,285,264
	\$	732,611	\$	3,687,726	\$	8,129,137	\$	12,549,474
<u>2016</u>								
Board designated endowment funds								
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	40,598	\$	-	\$	-	\$	40,598
UNC Investment Fund, LLC		608,184		-		-		608,184
Donor-restricted endowment funds								
Cash and cash equivalents		-		45,212		553,513		598,725
Pledges receivable, net		-		-		134,374		134,374
UNC Investment Fund, LLC				2,580,368		6,994,558		9,574,926
		·						
	\$	648,782	\$	2,625,580	\$	7,682,445	\$	10,956,807

Changes in endowment net assets during the years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 are as follows:

	Temporar		emporarily	Permanently Restricted			
	Unrestricted		Restricted			 Total	
<u>2017</u>							
Endowment net assets, beginning of year	\$	648,782	\$	2,625,580	\$	7,682,445	\$ 10,956,807
Contributions		-		-		446,692	446,692
Board designations		7,806		-		-	7,806
Realized and unrealized gains, net		87,987		1,237,690		-	1,325,677
Amounts appropriated for expenditure		(11,964)		(175,544)		-	 (187,508)
Endowment net assets, end of year	\$	732,611	\$	3,687,726	\$	8,129,137	\$ 12,549,474
<u>2016</u>							
Endowment net assets, beginning of year	\$	621,134	\$	2,902,972	\$	7,276,718	\$ 10,800,824
Contributions		-		-		405,727	405,727
Board designations		41,666		-		-	41,666
Realized and unrealized losses, net		(14,018)		(175,516)		-	(189,534)
Amounts appropriated for expenditure				(101,876)			 (101,876)
Endowment net assets, end of year	\$	648,782	\$	2,625,580	\$	7,682,445	\$ 10,956,807

NOTE L: FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

Valuation techniques used to measure fair value are prioritized into the following hierarchy.

Level 1 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Foundation has the ability to access.

Level 2 Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset's or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value:

- UNC Investment Fund, LLC: Recorded at the amount that represents the Foundation's equity position in the UNC Investment Fund, LLC. This pooled investment fund determines ownership on a market unit valuation basis each month. The fund is a broadly diversified portfolio of assets including domestic and international equities, private equities, real estate, commodities and fixed income securities. Due to the significance of alternative investments in the fund which have limited or no observable market data necessary to determine fair value, the entire fund is considered to fall within level 3 measurements in the fair value hierarchy under GAAP.
- Stocks, Mutual Funds, and Money Market Funds: Valued at the closing price reported on the active markets on which
 individual securities are traded.

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Foundation believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

NOTE L: FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Foundation's assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of June 30, 2017 and 2016:

	Level 1		Level 2		Level 3	Total
<u>2017</u>						
Investments						
UNC Investment Fund, LLC	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 11,944,602	\$ 11,944,602
Stocks						
Exchange-traded funds		52,628		-	-	52,628
Other		30,526	-		-	30,526
Mutual funds						
Short-term bond		2,233,719		-	-	2,233,719
Bank loan	247,856		-		-	247,856
Money market funds		290,408				290,408
Total assets at fair value	\$	2,855,137	\$		\$ 11,944,602	\$ 14,799,739
<u>2016</u>						
Investments						
UNC Investment Fund, LLC	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 10,183,110	\$ 10,183,110
Stocks						
Exchange-traded funds		68,231		-	-	68,231
Other		47,522		-	-	47,522
Mutual funds						
Short-term bond		2,190,408		-	-	2,190,408
Bank loan		238,722	-		-	238,722
Money market funds	271,032					271,032
Total assets at fair value	\$	2,815,915	\$		\$ 10,183,110	\$ 12,999,025

The table below sets forth a summary of changes in the fair value of the Foundation's level 3 assets for the years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016:

		2016		
Balance, beginning of year	\$	10,183,110	\$	10,065,240
Purchases		838,663		354,658
Redemptions		(316,645)		-
Unrealized and realized gains (losses)		1,296,384		(186,480)
Investment advisory fees		(56,91 <u>0</u>)		(50,308)
	<u>\$</u>	11,944,602	<u>\$</u>	10,183,110

NOTE M: STUDENT HOUSING PROJECT UNCOLLECTIBLE UNIVERSITY RECEIVABLE

In 2011, the University asked the Foundation to incur debt to build a new student housing project on the campus. In July 2012, under a contract agreement between the Foundation and the University, the Foundation began construction of the project named the Martin-Schexnider Residence Hall. Under the terms of the agreement, the Foundation assumed the responsibility, and associated risks, for financing and constructing the building.

As part of the agreement, the University agreed to pay the Foundation a project management fee based on a predetermined formula. The project management fee amounted to \$428,081. This fee was included in receivables at June 30, 2016 in the consolidated statement of financial position.

During the year ended June 30, 2017, the Foundation attempted to collect the management fee, including several meetings with University leadership, conducting a comprehensive review of the project legal documents, securing outside legal counsel to facilitate negotiations with the University and consulting with UNC General Administration audit staff. During that extensive process, the Foundation was advised that the University was not authorized to enter into this type of arrangement as it relates to the fee. Therefore, the receivable balance of \$428,081 was determined to be uncollectible and was written off.

NOTE N: SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURES FOR CASH FLOW INFORMATION

	2017	2016	_
Cash Paid During the Year:			
Interest, including \$44,613 and \$49,103			
capitalized during the years ended June 30,			
2017 and 2016, respectively	\$ 1,883,901	\$ 1,956,51	<u>6</u>
Non-Cash Investing and Financing Activities:			
Bond Refunding			
Extinguishment of Series 2006 bonds	\$ (15,345,000)	\$ -	
Issuance of Series 2016 bonds	13,235,000	-	
Change in restricted cash	(176,281)	-	
New bond premium	2,624,156	-	
New debt issuance costs	(337,875)	-	
Payoff of construction note payable by the			
University by transfer of property held for			
resale from the Foundation to the University	<u>\$</u> -	\$ 14,500,00	0